

الإسم:
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة والحضارات
المدة: ساعتان

Choose one of the following three subjects:

First subject:

The idea that the earth rotates is a hypothesis before it is a fact.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Bachelard and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment by showing that the observation is the most important step in the experimental method. (7 points)
- 3- Could rapid scientific development be the reason for the disappearance of humanity in the future? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Second subject:

Sensory experience is at the basis of the birth of mathematics.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment emphasizing the role of reason in the origin of mathematics. (7 points)
- 3- Does mathematics play a role in all areas of life? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Third subject: Text

We can go further and advance, in support of an unconscious psychic state, from which consciousness at every moment understands only the minimum content, so that the greater part of what we call conscious knowledge must in any case remain necessarily, and for long periods of time, in a state of latency, that is, in a state of psychological unconsciousness. The opposition to the existence of the unconscious, in light of all our latent memories, would become totally inconceivable...

...Whoever does not know the pathological conditions, considers the parapraxes of normal people to be mere coincidence, and is content with the old wisdom that considers dreams as lies, and needs only to neglect some of the mysteries related to the psychology of consciousness, in order to avoid admitting the hypothesis of the existence of the unconscious psychological activity. Moreover, hypnotic experiences, in particular post-hypnotic suggestion, demonstrated in a tangible way, even before the time of psychoanalysis, the existence and mode of action of the unconscious in the psychic life.

Freud

- 1- Explain the text and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text emphasizing on the role of consciousness in psychic life. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that knowing the self is easier than knowing others? Justify your answer. (4 points)