

Deal with one of the following three subjects:

First subject:

Tendencies originate from a pleasant sensory experience.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Condillac and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other theories that you know. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that putting limits to man's tendencies makes him happy? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Second subject:

Numbers and geometric shapes in mathematics are innate ideas.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Descartes and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment, emphasizing the role of sensory experience in the origins of mathematical notions. (7 points)
- 3- Does mathematics contribute to limiting the spread of coronavirus? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Third subject: Text

From all what may be conceived in this world or from outside it, there is nothing that can be totally good without restrictions, except one thing: the good will. Intelligence, understanding, judgment, and other aptitudes of reason, whatever they may be named, or courage, perseverance, and determination, as qualities of temperament, are undoubtedly good characteristics that deserve to be desirable. However, these natural gifts might be extremely bad and harmful if the will that uses them, and constitutes what is called character, is not good. This applies on the gifts of wealth. Power, prosperity, honor, even health and contentment, what we call happiness, may generate self-pride, which may often deviate and turn to arrogance, if there is no good will to adjust their influence on the soul and direct them towards universal goals and ends, and to correct all the principle of action.

Kant

- 1- Explain the text and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in light of other attitudes that dealt with the problem of the Good and values. (7 points)
- 3- Does the commitment to moral values reduce the spread of coronavirus? Justify your answer. (4 points)