

الاسم:  
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة والحضارات  
المدة: ساعتان

Deal with one of the following three subjects:

**First subject:**

**Tendency is the disposition of the organism to produce a series of particular movements in a determined order following a certain stimulation.**

- 1- Explain this judgment of “Janet” and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of another theory that deals with the nature of tendency. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that tendencies should be taken into account when making important decisions? Justify your answer. (4 points)

**Second subject:**

**Moral conscience is an innate attribute in man.**

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other point of views that emphasize that moral conscience is acquired. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that observing moral conscience obligations lead to human happiness? Justify your answer. (4 points)

**Third subject: Text**

I think I already validated the utility of philosophy, and showed that, because it extends itself to all that the human mind can attain, we have to believe that it is itself alone that distinguish us from the savages and the barbaric, and that every nation, called more civilized and refined, is in as much as its citizens philosophize better; and it is therefore the greatest good that they can be in as a state, is in having true philosophers. Other than that, for every man in particular, it is not only useful to live with those who apply this philosophical study, but it is incomparable better to study it by themselves; As well as, and with no doubt it is equivalently much better to rely on our eyes in walking, and enjoy the same means of beauty of colors and light, and not having them closed and be led by the other; this last is better than keeping them closed and leading ourselves.

**Descartes**

- 1- Explain this text and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in demonstrating the differences between philosophy and science. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that philosophy plays an essential role in preserving the environment? Justify your answer. (4 points)