

Deal with one of the following three subjects:

First subject:

Our psychic life escapes us; it is governed by dark and unconscious motives.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Freud and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment emphasizing the role of consciousness in psychic life. (7 points)
- 3- Is it necessary to consult a psychologist after a trauma caused by a catastrophe? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Second subject:

The observation occupies the most important role in the discovery of the scientific law.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment by showing that the hypothesis is the most important step in the experimental method. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that the coronavirus vaccine should be obligatory? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Third subject: Text

The greatest good, in our opinion, is to know how to be self-sufficient, not that we always have to live in austerity, but to be convinced with the little if we don't possess a lot. We are sure that those people who enjoy the wealth most are those who need it the least. Everything that is natural is easy to get, and all what is not natural is difficult to acquire. In fact, the pleasure we find in taking simple food is not less than that we find in a luxurious banquet, if all the pain caused by the need is removed. From another side, little of barley bread and water provide us with extreme pleasure if the need to them is strong. [...]

A happy life is not represented by continuous drinking and eating, and in what the luxurious banquets offer of delicious fish and tasty food..., it is rather represented through an alert reason that is capable of finding, in all circumstances, the motives of what to choose and what to avoid, and that rejects the vain opinions that generate the greatest disorder known to the soul.

Epicure

- 1- Explain this text and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in light of other attitudes that dealt with the problem of the Good and values. (7 points)
- 3- Can we say that the Good and happiness of man are linked to his luck in life? Justify your answer. (4 points)