

الإسم:
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة والحضارات
المدة: ساعتان

Choose one of the following three subjects:

First Subject:

Perception is a mental construction and organization of the sensible parts.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of another theory. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that the development of the individual's culture changes his perceptions? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Second Subject:

Science is the fruit of the creativity of the hypothesis.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Albert Jacquard and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of another step of the experimental method. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that scientific research is motivated by the practical needs of man? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Third Subject: Text

If society is the aim of morality, then it is also its maker. The individual does not hold within the moral principles drawn from before [...], but they can only emerge from the relations that are established between individuals; in addition, they express the life of the group or the concerned groups.

What shows that morality is the work of society is that it varies like societies. The morality of the Greek and Roman cities was not ours, just as the morality of the primitive tribes was not that of the city.

Therefore, morality is formed by society itself which faithfully reflects its structure.

It is society that, in forming us morally, has placed in us those feelings which dictate imperatively our conduct, or which react with this energy, when we refuse to comply with their orders.

Our moral conscience is the work of society, and it expresses it; when our moral conscience speaks, society speaks in us.

Emile Durkheim

- 1- Explain this text and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in light of other conceptions about the innate nature of moral conscience. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that the individual can ignore the voice of the moral conscience? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**