

Choose one of the following subjects:

First Subject:

Perception is immediate; it is a perception of the whole form.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of another theory. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that man is able to avoid the illusions of perception?
Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Second Subject:

Philosophy and science intertwine and complete each other in the context of the natural development of mental activity.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Cournot and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of the distinction and contradiction between science and philosophy. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that children are able to philosophize? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Third Subject: Text

A predator which is chasing its prey does not chew or swallow the rabbit when the act of eating is triggered by the smell. Otherwise it would be chewing in the void and would get nothing; it does not do such acts except in the presence of errors that result from a visual illusion. Most of the time it is obliged to postpone the act that was triggered by the first stimulus. It (the predator) will not totally abandon this act, because in doing that, it will forget hunting and the position of attack on this or that prey. It will not allow the tendency of this planned act to fall in latency. Since it did not reach the point of consumption also, it has to keep the tendency active in an intermediate special disposition between the latency phase and the consumption phase. [...] In this phase, the awakened tendency drawn from latency will not be consumed, but it stays active to direct the behavior in a certain direction, and to give it an aspect that characterizes tendency itself.

Pierre Janet

- 1- Explain this text and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in light of another theory. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that money is enough to satisfy human tendencies?
Justify your answer. **(4 points)**