

Choose one of the following subjects:

First Subject:

Consciousness is the basis of psychic life.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of the importance of the unconscious in psychic life. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that human consciousness of life obstacles necessarily leads man to anxiety? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Second Subject:

Good observation is all what a scientist needs to build a scientific law.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of the priority of the hypothesis. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that the scientific progress has become the only goal of humanity? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

Third Subject: Text

Right in itself is powerless; by nature, power dominates. The problem of the art of governing is to combine might and right, until right reigns by means of might. It is a difficult problem if one thinks of the unlimited selfishness inside every human, to which hate and malice are added and accumulated. Basically, hatred dominates friendship, and we must not forget that millions of individuals are formed as such; hence, they should be kept within the limits of order, peace, calmness and legitimacy [...]

In reality, nothing except physical might has an immediate effect on individuals; being constituted as such, only might imprints them and deserves their respect.

Schopenhauer

- 1- Explain this text and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss the thesis of the text in light of another theory that you know. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that capital punishment will lead to a commitment to the laws? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**