

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة العامة

المدة: ثلاث ساعات

(باللغة الإنكليزية)

الاسم:

الرقم:

Choose one of the following subjects:

First Subject:

Language is an intellectual product.

1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises.

- Write an introduction in favor of the priority of thought over language (2 points)
- Write a problematic. (2 points)
A general problem and a specific problem.
- Write a preliminary idea to introduce the thesis of the priority of thought over language. (0.5point)
- Explain this judgment though is expressed in many languages
- The difficulty is in exteriorizing the thought.
- For Darwin man used the language of signs
- Examples (4 points)
- Creativity (0.5point)

2- Discuss this judgment emphasizing the effect of language on thought.

- Write a transitional sentence that links the explanation with the discussion. (0.5points)
- Internal criticism: no thought without language two ideas. (1 point)
- External criticism: the thesis of the importance of language.
- What is expressed well is clearly stated.
- The richness of language enriches the thought. (3.5points)
- Write a synthesis joining both theories. Language and thought are inseparable and interdependent. (1.5points)
- Coherence (0.5 point)

3- Do you think that the mother language can preserve its purity with globalization? Justify your answer.

- Explain the question. Mother language and globalization (1 point)
- Answer with yes globalization does not threaten mother language because the people stay attached to their identity.
- or no, globalization introduces foreign concepts that might weaken the language. (2.5points)
- language (0.5point)

Second Subject:

Freedom is the right to do what is allowed by law.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Montesquieu and state problematic it raises. (2 points)
- Write an introduction in which you emphasize the concept of freedom its definition and its dimensions (2 points)
 - Write a problematic. (0.5point)
A general problem and a specific problem.
 - Write a preliminary idea to introduce the thesis of freedom determined by law.
 - Explain this judgment of Montesquieu that affirms that freedom is not absolute (4 points)
 - Rousseau: no freedom without law (0.5point)
 - Spinoza: freedom is an illusion

- Necessity and determinisms .

2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes that dealt with the issue of freedom.

- Write a transitional sentence that links the explanation with the discussion. **(0.5points)**
- Internal criticism: freedom cannot be determined two ideas. **(1 point)**
- External criticism: link freedom to the will.
- Man can be whatever he wants to.
- Ancient people defined freedom by knowledge **(3.5points)**
- Sartre point of view: man is condemned to be free **(1.5points)**
- Write a synthesis joining both theories. Freedom is what characterizes man. It has many meaning. Freedom of belief, freedom of expression, political freedom.... **(0.5 point)**
- Coherence **(0.5 point)**

3- Do you think that the oppression of people limits the freedom of expression? Justify your answer.

Explain the question and define the term oppression and freedom of expression. **(1 point)**

- Answer with yes, oppression limits the freedom of expression, because man will fear sanction, prison, etc.. **(2.5points)**
- Or no, oppression pushes the individuals to rebel and to show and express freedom. **(0.5point)**

Third Subject: Text

When voluntary and free acts turn into habits, they are accomplished without effort; therefore, the energy consumed by these acts is liberated and it becomes possible to utilize it in other matters. The Saints' progress towards perfection is due to the increase and reinforcement of habits.

By acquiring habits, the body ceases to be heavy and confusing, because we choose to make of it a tool of creation, and to submit it to the mind's project.

3-	Do you think that rebellion against social habits contributes to the positive development of the individual? Justify your answer. Explain the question. Answer with yes or no with justification	(1 point) (2.5points) (0.5point) 4 points)
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