

Choose one of the following subjects:

First Subject:

Imagination is an act of consciousness which aims at an absent object, through an analogue.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Sartre and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of another theory. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that the abandonment of the imaginary world for the benefit of the real world is a sign of maturity? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Second Subject:

Right results from a social contract and an agreement between individuals.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Rousseau and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes that consider right is might. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that the adoption of the declaration of human rights by countries is enough to ensure justice? Justify your answer. (4 points)

Third Subject: Text

If, there must be a supreme practical principle that, in regard to the human will is a categorical imperative, and that represents itself as an end and necessarily an end for every human, hence, it will form an objective principle of the will, and can be used as a universal practical law. The foundation of this principle is: the rational nature exists as an end in itself. The human being necessarily represents his own existence in this way, which means it is a subjective principle of human actions. However, every other rational being also represents his existence in this way on the same rational base that is consequently valid for me; thus it is at the same time an objective principle, from which, as a supreme practical principle, all laws of the will can be deduced. The practical imperative will be the following: Always act in such a way that you treat humanity in you and in others as an end and never as a means.

Kant, Foundations of the metaphysics of morals

- 1- Explain the text and state the problematic it raises. (9 points)
- 2- Discuss the ideas of the text in light of other attitudes on the Good and the values. (7 points)
- 3- Do you think that the respect of moral values necessarily leads to happiness? Justify your answer. (4 points)