

الاسم: مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة والحضارات  
الرقم: المدة: ساعتان

Choose one of the following subjects:

**First Subject:**

**The creativity of the hypothesis is the basis for the interpretation of natural phenomena.**

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that the attachment of the individual to technology leads him to social isolation? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

**Second subject:**

**It is the authority (might) that makes the right.**

- 1- Explain this judgment of Hobbes and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that corruption in the society motivates individuals to violate the laws? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**

**Third Subject: Text**

What we mean by the unconscious is every process that is currently active within us without being aware of, and without knowing anything about it. So far, we haven't learned anything new, and nothing at all gives us the right to introduce the concept of the unconscious in psychology. However, the Para praxes allow us to make a new experiment. Suppose for example a person commits a slip of the tongue, we are obliged to accept that this error reveals verbal intentionality, and without the risk of being mistaken, we can guess the nature of this intentionality, which could not manifest itself, and which is therefore considered unconscious. If we later reveal this intentionality to the person, he might produce two positions: either he recognizes it; hence we deduce that it was only a temporary unconscious, or else he denies it because it permanently exists in his unconscious. This experiment allows us to consider that the unconscious is all what we have previously qualified as latent.

**Freud**

- 1- Explain the text and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
- 2- Discuss the ideas of the text in light of the importance of the conscious in psychic life. **(7 points)**
- 3- Do you think that the unconscious dominates our choice of friends? Justify your answer. **(4 points)**