

الاسم:
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة العامة
المدة: ثلاث ساعات

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(باللغة الإنكليزية)

الاسم:

الرقم:

Choose one of the following subjects:

First Subject:

Habits create monotony, impose mechanical behavior and exclude every new initiative

1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**

- Write an introduction in which you emphasize the importance of habits and their role in human life.
- Write a suitable problematic.
A general problem and a specific problem.
- Write a preliminary idea.
- Explain this judgment showing the negative aspects of habits and give examples.

2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes. **(7 points)**

- Write a transitional sentence that links the explanation with the discussion.
- Internal criticism: two ideas.
- External criticism: focus on the positive aspects of habits.
- Explain and give examples.
- Write a synthesis joining both theories.

3- Do you think that social media leads us to acquire useful habits? **(4 points)**

Justify your answer.

- Explain the question. Answer with yes or no with justification

Second Subject:

The feeling of sympathy is the necessary and sufficient condition to do the Good.

- 1- Explain this judgment of Smith and state the problematic it raises. **(9 points)**
 - Write an introduction in which you explain the concept of Good and the ethical aspect.
 - Write a suitable problematic. A general problem and a specific problem.
 - Write a preliminary idea.
 - Explain this judgment showing the relation of the Good to the happiness of others and their sadness.
 - The attitude of some philosophers, Schopenhauer and Comte.

- 2- Discuss this judgment in light of other attitudes. **(7 points)**
 - Write a transitional sentence that links the explanation with the discussion.
 - Internal criticism: two ideas.
 - External criticism: present one attitude of other philosophers like Bentham and Epicures.
 - Write a synthesis joining both theories.

- 3- Do you think that common human values (love and respect the other ...) constitute a basis for a dialogue between civilizations? **(4 points)**
Justify your answer?
 - Explain the question. Answer with yes or no with justification.

Third Subject: Text

Man is characterized by being conscious, and he is able to think. This means – what he is and how he could be – he exists for himself (i.e. he is conscious). Things in nature do not exist except immediately and in one way, whereas man, because he is a spirit, he has a dual existence: he exists as other things in nature from one part, and he exists for himself from another part; he contemplates, he realizes himself and he thinks, and he is not a thinking spirit except through this activity that constitutes his existence for himself. (Conscious of himself)

This consciousness of the self is acquired in two ways: first, theoretically, as he should refer to himself in order to be aware of (he knows) all his internal inclinations; in general he contemplates...

Second, in a practical way, man constitutes himself through his practical activities... This need to modify the external world is already imprinted in the first drives of the child; a little child who throws pebbles in a stream, he admires the circles that form on the surface of the water; he actually admires a scene that is the benefit of his personal activity.

Hegel

1-	<p>Explain this text and state the problematic it raises.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Write an introduction in which you define consciousness, its role and its importance.• Write a suitable problematic. A general problem and a specific problem.• Write a preliminary idea showing that consciousness is the basis of our psychic life according to classical psychologist.• Explain the text in light of the following ideas:• Consciousness is a human characteristic.• The human is body and mind.• The gain of consciousness of the self in two ways theoretical and practical.	(9 points)
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2-	<p>Discuss the ideas of the text in light of the importance of the unconscious in psychic life.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write a transitional sentence that links the explanation with the discussion. • Internal criticism: two ideas. • External criticism: present the theory of Freud. • His view on the structure of our psychic life. • Proofs on the existence of the unconscious. • Write a synthesis joining both theories. 	(7 points)
3-	<p>Do you think that man's consciousness of his own mistakes necessarily pushes him to correct them? Justify your answer.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explain the question. Answer with yes or no with justification. 	(4 points)