

Deal with one of the three following subjects

First Subject:

What determines the degree of perception is the general form and structure of the object.

- 1- Explain this judgment of "Kohler" and state the problematic it raises. (9 pts)
- 2- Discuss the ideas of this judgment in light of another theory you know about the nature of perception. (7 pts)
- 3- Do you think that advertisements have a negative effect on our perception? Justify your answer. (4 pts)

Second Subject:

Good observation reveals the secret of the natural phenomenon.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. (9 pts)
- 2- Discuss this judgment focusing on the importance of the hypothesis in the experimental method. (7 pts)
- 3- Do you think that man might regret the progress of science and technology? Justify your answer (4 pts)

Third Subject: Text

“Psychoanalysis considered that everything psychic is unconscious, in the first instant, whereas the conscious quality might appear or not. This of course, provoked the opposition of philosophers, for whom “conscious” and “psychic” were identical, and who protested, considering that they cannot accept such an absurdity of “unconscious psychic” at one time. There was no help towards these attitudes except ignoring and disregarding them. The experience we gained from studying pathological cases, which the philosophers were ignorant of, revealed that there are powerful impulses which cannot be known directly and whose existence had to be inferred like any fact in the external world; this experience does not leave space to an alternative opinion. It is worth pointing out that man comprehends his psychic life the way he comprehends the psychic life of others.”

Freud

- 1- Explain the ideas of the text and state the problematic it raises. (9 pts)
- 2- Discuss the ideas of the text in light of the importance of the conscious in understanding the psychic life. (7 pts)
- 3- Do you think that psychoanalysis can solve the problem of drug addiction of the youth? Justify your answer. (4 pts)