

الاسم:
الرقم:مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة العامة
المدة: ثلاث ساعات**Choose one of the following:****I- Our personality is an innate (inborn) given determined by our character to a large extent.**

- 1) Explain this saying and state the problem. (9 points)
- 2) Discuss this saying in light of other determining factors of personality. (7 points)
- 3) Do you think that a bad character is able to be rectified? Justify your answer. (4 points)

II- “When our moral conscience speaks, it is the society which speaks in us”.

- 1) Explain Durkheim’s citation and state the problem. (9 points)
- 2) Discuss this saying in light of the theories that dealt with the same problem. (7 points)
- 3) Do you think that acting against the moral rules of the society is always an immoral conduct? Justify your answer. (4 points)

III- Text

« Alienation consists firstly of work which is external to the laborer, this is to say it does not relate to his essence. Here, he does not assert but denies himself, neither does he feel at ease, but unhappy, nor does he deploy a physical or an intellectual liberal activity, where his body is mortified and his spirit is ruined. Consequently, when he works, he is not himself. Therefore his work is not voluntary but constrained, it is a forced work. Work is not the satisfaction of a need, but only a means to satisfy needs outside work. The alienating character of work appears clearly when physical or other constraints no longer exist, the worker escapes from work, like he is escaping from plague. Work where man is alienated, is a work of self sacrifice, of mortification.

...Finally, the external character of work, appears in fact to the laborer, that it does not belong to him but to someone else, so is the laborer in his work he does not belong to himself but to someone else. In this way the activity of the laborer does not belong to the worker himself but this activity belongs to someone else and this is the loss of his self.»

Karl Marx

- a- Explain the ideas of the text, and state the problem. (9 points)
- b- Discuss these ideas showing the constructive role of work. (7 points)
- c- In your opinion, is work only a life necessity? Justify your answer. (4 points)