

الاسم:  
الرقم:

مسابقة في مادة الفلسفة والحضارات  
المدة: ساعتين

Deal with one of the following subjects :

**First Subject:**

All the genius of the scientist is revealed in producing the hypothesis.

- 1- Explain this judgment and state the problematic it raises. (9pts)
- 2- Discuss this judgment by emphasizing the importance of the other stages of the experimental method. (7pts)
- 3- Do you believe that science provides us with a final explanation of the reality? Justify your answer. (4pts)

**Second Subject:**

Act so that the result of your act can be generalized as a universal principle.

This will be the good.

- 1- Explain this attitude of Kant and state the problematic it raises. (9pts)
- 2- Discuss Kant's attitude in the light of other theories about the good. (7pts)
- 3- Do you think that knowing the values and the traditions of other societies prompts doubting our own values? Justify your answer. (4 pts)

**Third subject: Text**

It is common to say that it is touching that informs us (about our surrounding) by a pure and simple deduction, without any interpretation, but this is not true. I don't touch this cubic dice. I touch, successively, smooth and solid sides and vertices. By adding up all these phenomena into one object, I judge that this object is cubic. (...)

I recognize six black spots on one of the surfaces, and there are no difficulties in admitting that there is here a mental process where the senses provide it with matter only. It is clear that, when I survey these black spots and observe the order and position of each one, I finally, and after a very difficult beginning, form an idea that their number is six.

To simplify, I say that I perceive a cube, but in reality I judge that it is a cube. What I see reminds me of something, and I know, by experience, that if I turn over this object I will be able to see and touch the other surfaces. I remember and I think.

An object of perception is thought not sensed.

- 1- Explain this text of Alain and state the problematic it raises. (9 pts)
- 2- Discuss the ideas of this text in the light of other theories that deal with the issue of perception. (7 pts)
- 3- Do you think that perception makes us recognize the world as it is in reality? Justify your answer. (4 pts)